

## Viral Filtration Efficiency (VFE) at an Increased Challenge Level Final Report

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Test Article: Dynamics Nanowave Air NL2  
Purchase Order: 2005000016  
Study Number: 1358114-S01  
Study Received Date: 30 Oct 2020  
Testing Facility: Nelson Laboratories, LLC  
6280 S. Redwood Rd.  
Salt Lake City, UT 84123 U.S.A.  
Test Procedure(s): Standard Test Protocol (STP) Number: STP0010 Rev 15  
Deviation(s): None

**Summary:** This test procedure was performed to evaluate the VFE of test articles at an increased challenge level. A suspension of  $\Phi$ X174 bacteriophage was delivered to the test article at a challenge level of greater than  $10^6$  plaque-forming units (PFU) to determine the filtration efficiency. The challenge was aerosolized using a nebulizer and delivered to the test article at a fixed air pressure and flow rate of 150 liters per minute (LPM). The aerosol droplets were generated in a glass aerosol chamber and drawn through the test article into all glass impingers (AGIs) for collection. The challenge was delivered for a one minute interval and sampling through the AGIs was conducted for two minutes to clear the aerosol chamber. Approximately one third of the effluent air was collected for quantification during testing; therefore, the plate count results for the controls and test articles were multiplied by three in order to reflect the entire quantity of air passing through the test article. The mean particle size (MPS) control was performed at a flow rate of 28.3 LPM using a six-stage, viable particle, Andersen sampler for collection. The VFE at an Increased Challenge Level test procedure was adapted from ASTM F2101.

This test procedure was modified from Nelson Laboratories, LLC (NL), standard VFE test procedure in order to employ a more severe challenge than would be experienced in normal use. NL has not performed a validation using the flow rate performed in this testing; however, adequate controls are included to verify the reliability of this study. All test method acceptance criteria were met. Testing was performed in compliance with US FDA good manufacturing practice (GMP) regulations 21 CFR Parts 210, 211 and 820.

Challenge Flow Rate: 150 LPM  
Area Tested: Entire Test Article  
Side Tested: Sponsor labeled "in" on device, direction of airflow  
Challenge Level:  $2.9 \times 10^6$  PFU  
MPS:  $\sim 3.2 \mu\text{m}$   
Test Monitor Results: Acceptable

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James Luskin electronically approved  
Study Director

James Luskin

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04 Nov 2020 21:26 (+00:00)  
Study Completion Date and Time

**Results:**

Test Article Number	Total PFU Recovered	Filtration Efficiency (%)
1	1.3 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	99.54
2	1.2 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	99.57
3	8.8 x 10 <sup>3</sup>	99.70

Note: Device was run on high power for all 3 replicates.

The filtration efficiency percentages were calculated using the following equation:

$$\% VFE = \frac{C - T}{C} \times 100$$

C = Challenge Level

T = Total PFU recovered downstream of the test article